# OWNER'S MANUAL

# **YTOHATSU**

# MFS 5C LPG

OB No.003-11141-0AG1

## **⚠ WARNING**

#### California Proposition 65

This engine contains or exhaust chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

ENOM00001-0

MREAD THIS MANUAL BEFORE USING THE OUTBOARD MOTOR. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS AND SAFETY PRECAUTIONS IN THIS MANUAL CAN RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH. KEEP THIS MANUAL IN A SAFE LOCATION FOR FUTURE REFERENCE.

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## YOUR TOHATSU OUTBOARD MOTOR

FNOM00006-A

#### To You, Our Customer

is passed on to the next owner.

Thank you for selecting a TOHATSU outboard motor. You are now the proud owner of an excellent outboard motor that will service you for many years to come.

This manual should be read in its entirety and the inspection and maintenance procedures described later in this manual should be followed carefully. Should a problem arise with the outboard motor, please follow the troubleshooting procedures listed at the end of this manual. If the problem persists, contact an authorized TOHATSU service shop or dealer. Please always keep this manual together with the outboard motor as a reference to everyone who uses the outboard motor. If the outboard motor is resold, make sure the manual

We hope you will enjoy your outboard motor and wish you good luck in your boating adventures.

#### **TOHATSU CORPORATION**

ENOM00002-0

#### OWNER REGISTRATION AND IDENTIFICATION

Upon purchasing this product, be sure that the WARRANTY CARD is correctly and completely filled out and mailed to the addressee noted there on. This WARRANTY CARD identifies you as the legal owner of the product and serves as your warranty registration. TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, YOUR OUTBOARD MOTOR WILL NOT BE COVERED BY THE APPLICABLE LIMITED WARRANTY, IF THIS PROCEDURE IS NOT FOLLOWED.

ENOM00003-0

#### PRE-DELIVERY CHECK

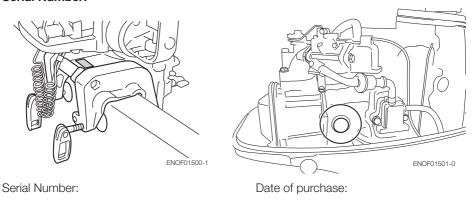
Be sure that the product has been checked by an authorized TOHATSU dealer before you take delivery.

#### ENOM00005-A

#### **Serial Number**

In the space below, please record the outboard motor's serial number (indicated both on the bracket and on the cylinder block). The serial number will be needed when ordering parts, and when making technical or warranty inquiries.

#### **Serial Number:**



ENOM00007-0

#### NOTICE: DANGER/WARNING/CAUTION/Note

Before installing, operating or otherwise handling your outboard motor, be sure to thoroughly read and understand this Owner's Manual and carefully follow all of the instructions. Of particular importance is information preceded by the words "DANGER," "WARNING," "CAUTION," and "Note." Always pay special attention to such information to ensure safe operation of the outboard motor at all times.

ENOW00001-0

## **⚠ DANGER**

Failure to observe will result in severe personal injury or death, and possibly property damage.

ENOW00002-0



Failure to observe could result in severe personal injury or death, or property damage.

ENOW00003-0

## **CAUTION**

Failure to observe could result in personal injury or property damage.

ENON00001-0

#### Note

This instruction provides special information to facilitate the use or maintenance of the outboard motor or to clarify important points.

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## I GENERAL SAFETY INFORMATION

ENOM00009-0

#### SAFE OPERATION OF BOAT

As the operator/driver of the boat, you are responsible for the safety of those aboard and those in other boat around yours, and for following local boating regulations. You should be thoroughly knowledgeable on how to correctly operate the boat, outboard motor, and accessories. To learn about the correct operation and maintenance of the outboard motor, please read through this manual carefully.

It is very difficult for a person standing or floating in the water to take evasive action should he or she see a power boat heading in his/her direction, even at a slow speed. Therefore, when your boat is in the immediate vicinity of people in the water, the outboard motor should be shifted to neutral and shut off.

ENOW00005-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

SERIOUS INJURY IS LIKELY IF A PERSON IN THE WATER MAKES CONTACT WITH A MOV-ING BOAT, GEAR HOUSING, PROPELLER, OR ANY SOLID DEVICE RIGIDLY ATTACHED TO A BOAT OR GEAR HOUSING.

ENOM0008-A

#### **EMERGENCY STOP SWITCH**

The Emergency Stop Switch will stall the outboard motor when the stop switch lanyard is pulled off. This stop switch lanyard has to be attached to the operator of the outboard motor to minimize or prevent injuries from the propeller in case the operator falls overboard.

It is operator's responsibility to use the Emergency Stop Switch Lanyard.

FNOW00004-A

## ⚠ WARNING

Accidental activation of the Emergency Stop Switch (such as the tether being pulled out in heavy seas) could cause passengers to lose their balance and even fall overboard, or it could result in loss of power in heavy seas, strong currents, or high winds. Loss of control while mooring is another potential hazard.

To minimize accidental activation of the Emergency Stop Switch, the 500 mm (20 inch.) stop switch lanyard is coiled and can extended to a full 1300 mm (51 inch.).

ENOM00800-A

#### PERSONAL FLOATATION DEVICE

As the operator/driver and passenger of the boat, you are responsible to wear a PFD (Personal Floatation Device) while on the boat.

ENOM00010-0

#### SERVICING, REPLACEMENT PARTS & LUBRICANTS

We recommend that only an authorized service shop perform service or maintenance on this outboard motor. Be sure to use genuine parts, genuine lubricants, or recommended lubricants.

ENOM00011-B

#### **MAINTENANCE**

As the owner of this outboard motor, you should be acquainted with correct maintenance procedures following maintenance section of this manual (See page 43). It is the operator's responsibility to perform all safety checks and to ensure that all lubrication and maintenance instructions are complied with for safe operation. Please comply with all instructions concerning lubrication and maintenance. You should take the engine to an authorized dealer or service shop for periodic inspection at the prescribed intervals.

Correct periodic maintenance and proper care of this outboard motor will reduce the chance of problems and limit overall operating expenses.

#### **Carbon Monoxide Poisoning Hazard**

Exhaust gas contains carbon monoxide, a colorless and odorless gas which can be fatal if inhaled for any length of time.

Never start or operate the engine indoors or in any space which is not well ventilated.

#### **Propane**

Propane and its vapors are very flammable and can be explosive. Use extreme care when handling propane. You should be thoroughly knowledgeable on how to correctly handle propane by reading this manual.

# **■ SPECIFICATIONS**

ENOM00810-D

## MODEL FEATURE

F5C LPG Model	F5C LPG	F5C LPG SP*2	
Туре		MF	MF
	S	•	
Transom heights	L	•	•
	UL		•
Tiller Handle	•	•	
Remote Control *1	(●)	(●)	
Mnual tilt		•	•

<sup>\*1:</sup> Option

ENOM00811-D

## **MODEL NAME EXAMPLE**

F 5 CLPGL

F		5	С	LPG	L
Model descrition	rip-	Horse power	Product generation	Fuel	Shaft length
F= Four stroke D= Two stroke		1	A and up	D=Integral (Dual) fuel tank Blank=Separate fuel tank LPG=Propane	S= Short 15 in L= Long 20 in UL= Ultra long 25 in

<sup>\*2:</sup> SP model equip with charging coil as a standard.

#### EENOM00401-0

## MF

Item	MODEL	5C 5C SP (Separate Tank) (Separate Tank)	
Overall Length	mm (in)	783 (30.8)	
Overall Width	mm (in)	343 (13.5)	
		1039 (40.9)	
Overall Height S·L·UL	mm (in)	1166 (45.9)	
T 11:11:01:11	(* \	1293 (50.9)	
Transom Height S·L·UL	mm (in)	435 (17.1) 562 (22.1) 689 (27.1)	
	S kg (lb)	27.2 (60.0)	
Weight *1	L kg (lb)	27.7 (61.1)	
	UL kg (lb)	- 28.2 (62.2)	
Output	kW (ps)	5C : 3.68 (5)	
Max. Operating Range	rpm	5C : 5000-6000	
Idle Speed in Forward Gear	rpm	1100	
Idle Speed in Neutral Gear	rpm	1300	
Engine Type		4-Stroke	
Number of Cylinder		1	
Bore × Stroke	mm (in)	59 × 45 (2.32 × 1.77)	
Piston Displacement mL (Cu in)		123 (7.5)	
Exhaust System		Through hub exhaust	
Cooling System		Water cooling	
Engine Lubrication		Trochoid pump	
Startring System		Manual starter	
Ignition System		Ignitor	
Spark Plug		NGK DCPR6E	
Alternator		12V 60W 5A (Max.) *2	
Trim Position		6	
Engine Oil	mL (fl.oz.)	API SH, SJ or SL FCW 10W-30/40, Approx. 450 (15.2)	
Gear Oil	mL (fl.oz.)	Genuine Gear Oil or API GL5, SAE #80-90, Approx. 195 (6.6S)	
Fuel		Propane	
Fuel connector		CGA 600	
Gear Reduction Ratio		2.15 (13 : 28)	
Emission Control System		EM (Engine modification)	
Operator Sound Pressure (ICOMIA 39/94) dB (A)		81.0	
Hand Vibration Level (ICOMIA 38/94) m/sec2		5.9	

<sup>\*1</sup> With propeller, with battery cable.

<sup>\*2:</sup>Equipped only for SP model, the other models OPTION.

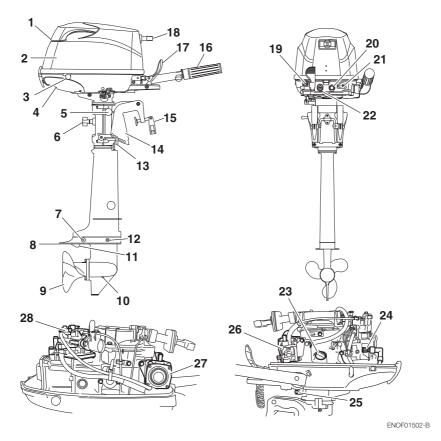
Remark: Specifications subject to change without notice.

Tohatsu outboard is power rated in accordance with ISO8665 (propeller shaft output).

## I PARTS NAME

ENOM00402-A

5C



- 1 Tilt Handle
- 2 Top Cowl
- 3 Bottom Cowl
- 4 Cooling Water Check Port
- 5 Tilt Lever
- 6 Steering Adjustment Screw
- 7 Anode
- 8 Anti Ventilation Plate
- 9 Propeller
- 10 Oil Plug (Lower) (Fill)
- 11 Water Inlet
- 12 Oil Plug (Upper) (Level)

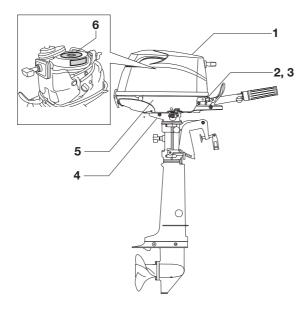
- 13 Thrust Rod
- 14 Clamp Bracket
- 15 Clamp Screw
- 16 Throttle Grip
- 17 Shift Lever
- 18 Starter Handle
- 19 Choke Knob
- 20 Stop Switch
- 21 Fuel Connector
- 22 Warning Lamp
- 23 Engine Oil Filter Cap
- 24 Spark Plug

- 25 Engine Oil Drain Screw
- 26 Shut Off Valve
- 27 Regulator
- 28 Mixer

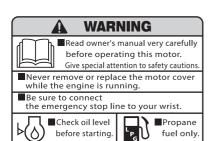
# **■ LABEL LOCATIONS**

ENOM00019-A

## Warning label locations



 Warning label regarding owner's manual, top cowl, engine stop switch, engine oil level and fuel.



3PG-72180-0

2. Warning label regarding oil pressure (See page 25).



ENOF00131-0

Warning label regarding stop switch (See page 33)



ENOF00131-B

**4.** Warning regarding high temperature.



3GR-76191-0

**5.** Warning label regarding position of outboard motor when setting down.



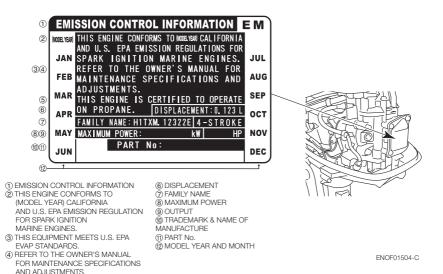
ENOF00006-0

- **6-1.** Warning regarding high temperature.
- **6-2.** Warning regarding rotating object.
- 6-3. Warning regarding high voltage



ENOM00019-A

## **ECI (Emission Control Information) decal locations**



**EPA Emissions Regulations** 

⑤ THIS ENGINE IS CERTIFIED TO OPERATE ON PROPANE.

Outboards sold by Tohatsu America Corporation in the United States are certified to the United States Environmental Protection Agency as conforming to the requirements of the regulations for the control of air pollution from new outboard engines. This certification is contingent on certain adjustments being set to factory standards. For this reason, the factory procedure for servicing the product must be strictly followed and, wherever practicable, returned to the original intent of the design. Maintenance, replacement, or repair of the emission control devices and systems may be performed by any marine engine repair establishment or individual.

Engines are labeled with an Emission Control Information decal as permanent evidence of EPA certification.

# Emissions Warranty Coverage WARRANTY INFORMATION Four Stroke Outboard Limited Warranty

Canadian and California residents who have purchased an outboard motor from a Canadian and California dealer receive additional warranty coverage for specific emissions related components. To fully understand your warranty coverage please read our standard warranty statement and the Emission Warranty Statement provided by your dealer.

## INSTALLATION

ENOM00024-B

# 1. Mounting the outboard motor on boat

ENOW00006-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Most boats are rated and certified in terms of their maximum allowable horsepower, as shown on the boat's certification plate. Do not equip your boat with an outboard motor that exceeds this limit. If in doubt, contact your dealer.

Do not operate the outboard motor until it has been securely mounted on the boat in accordance with the instructions below.

ENOW00009-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Mounting the outboard motor without following this manual can lead to unsafe conditions such as poor maneuverability, lack of control or fire.
- Loose clamp screws and/or mounting bolts can lead to the release or displacement of the outboard motor, possibly resulting in lost of control and/or serious personal injury. Be sure that fasteners are tightened to the specified torque (30 Nm (3.0 kgf) 13 ft-lb). Check the fasteners for tightness from time to time.
- Be sure to use outboard mounting fasteners included in the outboard motor package or their equivalents in terms of size, material, quality and strength. Tighten fasteners to the specified torque (30 Nm (3.0 kgf) 13 ft-lb). Test cruise to check if fasteners are tightened securely.
- Outboard motor mounting must be performed by trained service person(s) using lift or hoist with sufficient capacity.

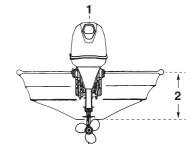
Keep the outboard motor in a vertical position when mounting.



ENOM00025-0

#### Position ... Above keel line

Set engine at center of boat.



ENOF01141-0

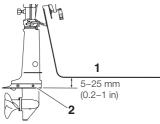
- 1. Center of boat
- 2. Boat transom

ENOM00026-0

## Transom matching

Be sure that the anti ventilation plate of the outboard motor is 5–25 mm (0.2–1 in) below the bottom of hull.

If the above condition cannot be met due to the shape of the bottom of your boat, please consult your authorized dealer.



ENOF01506-0

- 1. Bottom of hull
- 2. Anti ventilation plate

ENOW00007-0

## **A** CAUTION

- Before beginning the running test, check that the boat with maximum capacity loading floats on the water in a proper attitude. Check the position of water surface on the driveshaft housing. If the water surface is near the bottom cowling, in high waves, water may enter the engine cylinders.
- Incorrect outboard motor mounting height or existence of underwater object(s), such as hull bottom design, bottom surface conditions or underwater accessories, can cause water spray possibly reaching the engine through an opening of the bottom cowling during cruising. Exposing the engine to such conditions for extended periods can lead to severe engine damage.
- Tighten the bolts sufficiency, otherwise falling down of outboard could be happened.

ENOM00830-B

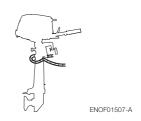
#### Mounting bolts

#### Manual tilt type

- To attach the outboard motor to the boat, tighten the clamp screws by turning their handles.
  - Secure the outboard motor with a rope to prevent loss overboard.

## ENON00002-0 Note

A rope is not included in the standard accessories.



ENOM00840-0

ENOW00850-0

# 2. Remote control device installation (option)

Remote control box location

3
1, 2

- 1. Shift cable
- 2. Throttle cable
- 3. Cable harness B

Install the remote control box in a position where it is easy to reach and operate the controls.

Make sure there are no obstacles that can interfere with the operation of the remote control cable.

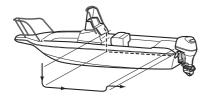
ENOW00850-0

#### Remote control cable length

ENOW00100-A

## **A** CAUTION

Be careful not to loop the remote control cables to a diameter of 406 mm (16 inches) or less. Otherwise, it affects the service life of the cable.



ENOF00842-0

Measure the distance from the remote control box to the outboard motor where the remote control cable should be routed. Prepare a cable that is 300-450mm (11.8-17.7in) longer than the measured distance. Temporarily pull the cable along the intended cable route to check its length is sufficient.

Connect the remote control cable to the engine, then run the cable to the remote control box, making sure it is not sharply bent, too taut and free from obstructions that could interfere with steering.

ENOM00029-A

## 3. Battery installation

ENOW00012-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Battery electrolyte contains sulfuric acid and thus is hazardous, causing a burn if it

comes in contact with your skin, or poisonous if swallowed.

Keep battery and electrolyte away from reach of children

When handling the battery, be sure to:

- Read all warnings shown on the battery case
- Prevent electrolyte from coming in contact with any part of your body. Contact can cause serious burn or, if it comes in contact with your eye, loss of sight. Use safety glasses and rubber gloves.

In case battery electrolyte comes in contact with:

- Skin, flush thoroughly with water.
- Eye, flush thoroughly with water, and then seek immediate medical treatment.

In case battery electrolyte is swallowed:

Seek immediate medical treatment.

FNOW00013-B

## **↑** WARNING

Battery generates explosive hydrogen gas. Be sure to:

- Charge the battery in a well-ventilated place.
- Place the battery away from any source of fire, sparks and open flames such as burners or welding equipment.
- Do not charge the battery when the electrolyte level is low. Otherwise, the battery will be damaged and may cause malfunction.

ENOW00014-0

## **A** CAUTION

- Make sure that the battery leads do not get stuck between the outboard motor and boat when turning, etc.
- The starter motor may fail to operate if the leads are incorrectly connected.
- Be sure to correctly connect the (+) and (-) leads. If not, the charging system will be damaged.

- Do not disconnect the battery leads from battery while the engine is operating, the electrical parts could be damaged.
- Always use a fully charged battery.

ENOW00015-0

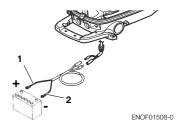
## **⚠** CAUTION

Do not use a battery that is not recommended. Use of a battery not recommended can lead to poor performance of, and/or damage to, the electrical system.

## ENON00006-A Note

Recommended battery: 12V 40AH/5HR, 350 (Cold Cranking Amps (CCA), In case of cold whether: 12V 70AH/5HR (650CCA)) Specifications and features of batteries vary among the manufacturers. Consult the manufacturer for details.

- \* The battery should be purchased separately and is not supplied with the outboard motor.
- Connect the battery cable to the leads that come from the bottom cowl.
- Place the battery box in a convenient position away from possible water spray. Securely fasten both the box and the battery so they do not shake loose.
- Connect the positive lead (+) to the positive terminal (+) of the battery, and then connect the negative lead (-). When disconnecting the battery always remove the negative lead (-) first. After connecting the positive terminal (+), securely place a cap on it to prevent short circuits.



- 1. Battery cord (red)
- 2. Battery cord (black)

ENOM00726-B

## 4. Altitude adjustment kit Installation

## High altitude:

When engine operates at high altitude (over 1000m/3280ft) engine may need to have a high altitude kit installed. Otherwise, operating the engine at high altitude may increase its emissions and decrease fuel efficiency and performance. Contact authorized Tohatsu dealer for more detail.

## ■ PRE-OPERATING PREPARATIONS

ENOM00030-A

## 1. Fuel handling

FNOW00948-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Only LP gas can be used to fuel the outboard motor. Do not use any fuel other than LP gas. Failure to observe this may result in the outbreak of fire or damage to the engine.
- Leaking LP gas may cause a fire or explosion if ignited causing serious bodily injury or death.
- Turn off the engine when handling LP gas and when connecting or splitting hoses, and perform these tasks in a well-ventilated area.
- Do not smoke or allow flames, sparks, etc., in the vicinity of the gas when handling LP gas and when connecting or splitting hoses. Also, make sure that static electricity that has built up within the body is discharged prior to performing these tasks.
- Check to make sure that the gas is not leaking when starting up the engine.
- Turn off the engine immediately if LP gas leaks are detected (smell of gas or other indications of a leak), and then perform the following measures:
- Close the valve when not used.
- Remove the gas hose from the outboard motor during except for operation.
- Contact your LP gas dealer.
- LP gas is heavier than air and may settle in low places while dissipating.
- Contact with the liquid contents of the cylinder will cause freeze burns to the skin.
- Do not allow children to tamper or play with LPG tank.

FNOW000017-0

## **CAUTION**

Use of improper fuel can damage your engine. Engine damage resulting from the use of improper fuel is considered misuse of the engine, and damage caused thereby will not be covered under the limited warranty.

ENOM00031-B

#### **FUEL RATING**

TOHATSU engines will operate satisfactorily when using a major brand of propane gas meeting the following specifications:

#### Propane fuel only.

ENON00396-0

#### Note

The fuel that highly containing butane may cause hard starting of the engine.

ENOM00125-0

#### **FUEL TANK**

The fuel tank that does not have a regulator is recommended. If it's not avoidable to use a tank with regulator, pressure must exceed 100 kPa (14.5 psi) [1kgf/cm²] at least.

ENOM00043-B

## 2. Fuel filling

ENOW00949-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Be certain LPG tank is purged of trapped air prior to first filling.
- Before filling any LPG tank there must be a visual inspection of the tank. Check for any damages such as deep dents or areas of heavy rust if the tank is metal.

- Never fill an LPG tank beyond 80% full: a fire causing death or serious injury may occur.
- Do not use a LPG tank expired life span.
   Re qualification will be required after specific years from the date of manufacture. Please follow to the LPG tank manufactures' instruction.
- When filling fuel, keep LPG tank in an upright position.
- When transporting, keep LPG tank. secured in an upright position with the tank valve turned off.
- Do not use, store or transport tank where it would be exposed to high temperatures.

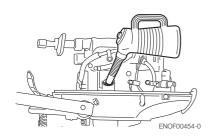
ENOM00037-A

## 3. Engine oil recommendation

ENOW00022-A

## **A** CAUTION

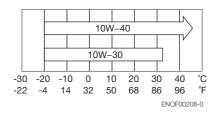
The engine oil is drained for shipping from the factory. Be sure to fill the engine to the proper level before starting engine. (To properly fill the engine with oil follow the instructions, See page 50)



Use only high quality 4-stroke engine oil to insure performance and prolonged engine life.

The SAE oil viscosity 10W-30 or 10W-40 FC-W outboard motor engine oil is recommended.

You can also use oils that carry the API rating of SH, SJ, or SL. Select the appropriate viscosity, based on atmospheric temperature, from the chart below.



ENOW0002A-A

## **A CAUTION**

Use of engine oils that do not meet these requirements will result in reduced engine life, and other engine problems.

6

]ENOM00033-A

#### 4. Break-In

Your new outboard motor and lower unit require break-in for the moving components according to the conditions described in the following time table.

Please refer to ENGINE OPERATION section (See page 27) to learn how to correctly start and operate the outboard motor.

ENOW00024-A

## **⚠ DANGER**

Do not operate the outboard motor in closed area or area with no forced ventilation.

Exhaust gas emitted by this outboard motor contains carbon monoxide that will cause death if inhaled continuously. Inhaling the gas initially causes symptoms such as feeling of sickness, drowsiness and headache.

During operation of the outboard motor:

Keep peripheral area well ventilated.

 Always attempt to stay on the windward side of emission.

ENOW00023-1

## **CAUTION**

Operating the outboard motor without break-in can shorten service life.

If any abnormality is experienced during the break-in:

- Discontinue the operation immediately.
- Have the dealer check the product and take proper action(s) if necessary.

ENON00008-0

#### Note

Proper break-in allows outboard motor to deliver it full performance for longer service life.

	1–10 min	10 min - 2 hrs	2-3 hrs	3–10 hrs	After 10 hrs
Throttle Position	Idle	Less than 1/2 throttle	Less than 3/4 throttle	3/4 throttle	Full throttle available
Speed		Approx. 3000 rpm max	Full throttle run allowed for 1 min every 10 min	Approx. 4000 rpm. Full throttle run allowed for 2 min every 10 min	

ENOM00039-A

## 5. Warning system

If outboard motor encounters an abnormal condition of fault, the warning lamp (LED) will be ON.

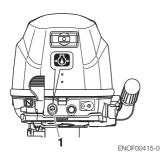
See next page for conditions which will lead to an abnormal condition or fault.

#### ENOM00040-D

## Location of warning lamp

## ■ Warning lamp (LED)

Tiller handle models: Located on the bottom cowl.



1. Warning lamp

#### ENOM00041-E

## Warning indicators, faults and remedy

Warni	ng indicators	Description of faults	Remedy
Lamp (LED)	ESG	Description of faults	Heilieuy
On for several sec.		Normal system test when start up	
	ON	Engine speed exceeds maximum allowable RPM	1
ON	-	Low oil pressure*1	2

Remarks

#### **High speed ESG (Electronic Safety Governor)**

High speed ESG is a device to prevent over revolution of the engine. If the load to the engine becomes light for some reason, it runs at a higher speed than the usual. In such the case, the buzzer sounds and the ESG is activated not to ignite the spark plug, therefore, the engine speed varies and be controlled under 6300rpm.

#### Remedy

- Reduce the throttle to less than half opening, and move to safe place quickly, and stop the engine.
  - Check the propeller for bent or damaged blades.
  - Consult an authorized dealer if engine shows the same result even after replacing propeller with new one.
- 2. Move to safe place quickly, and stop the engine.
  - Check the engine oil level, and add engine oil if necessary.
  - Consult your dealer if the engine oil level is too low or too high.

#### ENOW00025-B

## **A** CAUTION

High speed ESG ON: Engine speed will be limited to 6300 rpm and engine will run rough until throttle is reduced.

6

<sup>\*1:</sup> In this case, oil pressure switch is "ON".

## **■ ENGINE OPERATION**

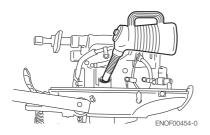
ENOM00042-0

## **Before starting**

FNOW00022-A

## **CAUTION**

The engine oil is drained for shipping from the factory. Be sure to fill the engine to the proper level before starting engine. (To properly fill the engine with oil follow the instructions. See page 45)



ENOW00027-B

## **A** CAUTION

Before starting engine for the first time after reassembling engine or off-season storage, disconnect stop switch lock and crank approximately 10 times in order to prime the oil pump.

ENOW00950-0

## **↑** WARNING

Before starting engine, secure the tank in an upright position.

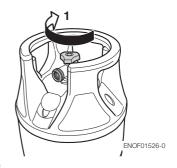
ENOM00044-E

## 1. Fuel feeding

ENOW00951-0

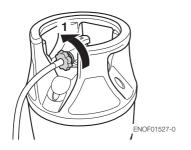
## **⚠ WARNING**

- Check the special gas hose connector and connection points on the engine to make sure that they are not contaminated with dirt, mud, moisture or any other foreign matter, or otherwise damaged, and then make sure that the connection is firm.
- Failure to achieve a firm connection may result in gas leaks, which could lead to explosions or the outbreak of fire.
- If dirt, mud, sand, moisture or any other foreign matter is discovered, clean it off in a well-ventilated area.
- Do not use the engine if damage is discovered on the special gas hose connector or connection points on the engine.
- Do not use a tool to tighten connector.
   Over tighten may cause breakage of the connector.
- Make sure the valve of the LPG tank is closed.



1. Close

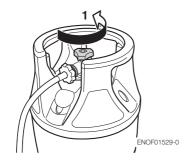
2. Connect the hose to the LPG tank by turning connector counter clockwise.



- 1. Connect
- 3. Connect the hose connector to the engine side by turning connector clockwise.



- 1. Connect
- 4. Fully open the valve of the LPG tank slowly.



1. Open

ENOM00045-C

## 2. Starting the engine

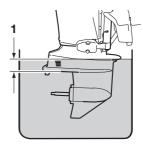
ENOW00036-A

## **⚠** CAUTION

When the engine is started in the test tank, to avoid over heating and water pump damage, be sure the water level is at least 10 cm (4 in.) above the anti ventilation plate.

And be sure to remove the propeller, when starting the engine in the test tank. (See page 53)

Run the engine only at idling.



ENOF00863-0

1. Over 10 cm (4 in.)

FNOW00036-0

## **↑** CAUTION

Be sure to stop engine immediately if cooling water check port is not discharging water, and check if cooling water intake is blocked. Operating engine could lead to overheating potentially leading to engine damage. Consult an authorized dealer if the cause cannot be found.

FNOW00032-B

## **CAUTION**

Do not try to crank after engine has started.

This model is provided with start in gear

protection.

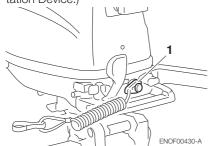
ENON00010-0

#### Note

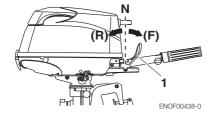
Start-in-gear protection prevents engine from starting at other than neutral shift. Ingear starting of engine will move the boat immediately, potentially leading to falling down or causing passenger(s) to be thrown overboard.

## Tiller handle type

 Be sure to install the stop switch lock to the stop switch, and attach the stop switch lanyard securely to the operator or to the operator's PFD (Personal Flotation Device.)

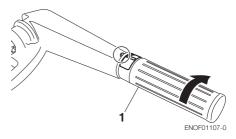


- 1. Stop switch lock
- 2. Set the shift lever in the Neutral position.



1. Shift lever

3. Set the throttle grip to CLOSED position.



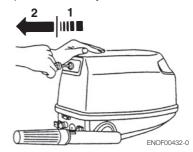
- 1. Throttle grip
- 4. Pull the choke knob fully.

ENON00501-0

#### Note

Choke is not necessary when the engine is warm. Set the throttle grip to "RE-START" position.

 Pull the starter handle slowly until you feel engagement, keep pulling till you feel less resistance. Then pull it quickly. repeat if necessary until started.



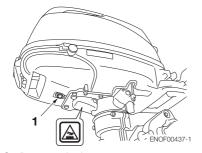
- 1. Slowly
- 2. Quickly

ENOW00064-0

## **A** CAUTION

Engine may be hot immediately after operating and could cause burns if touched. Allow engine to cool down before attempting to carry the outboard.

6. Check the cooling water from cooling water check port.



1. Cooling water check port

ENOM00042-A

## **Emergency starting**

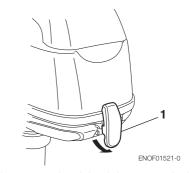
ENOW00099-A

## **⚠ WARNING**

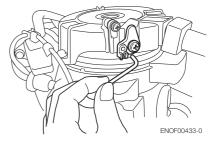
When the emergency starter rope is used for starting engine;

- Start in gear protection does not work.
   Be sure to shift is at neutral position.
   Otherwise the engine will move the boat immediately and cause personal injury.
- Be careful that your clothes or other items do not get caught in the rotating engine parts.
- To prevent accident and injury by rotating parts, do not re-attach flywheel cover and the top cowl after the engine has been started.
- Do not pull starter rope if any bystander is behind. The action can injure the bystander.
- Attach engine stop switch lanyard to clothing or any part of body like arm before starting engine.

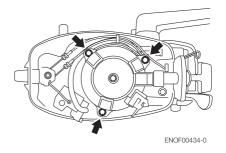
1. Remove the top cowl.



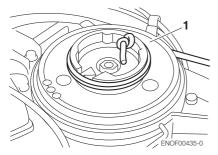
Disconnect the rink of the starter lock rod.



Remove the bolts (3 pcs) and remove the recoil starter.



 Insert the knotted end of the starter rope into the notch in the flywheel and wind the rope around the flywheel several turns clockwise.



- 1. Flywheel
- Tie a loop in the another end of the emergency starter rope and attach socket wrench that is included in the tool kit.

ENOW00860-0

## **A** CAUTION

Be sure to keep the harness away from the rotation parts.

- Be sure to install the stop switch lock to the stop switch, and attach the stop switch lanyard securely to the operator or to the operator's PFD (Personal Flotation Device.)
- 7. Set the control lever in the Neutral position.
- 8. Pull the starter handle slowly until you feel engagement, keep pulling till you feel less resistance. Then pull it quickly.



9. After engine starts, do not reinstall flywheel cover and top cowl.

ENOM00043-A

## 3. Warming up the engine

ENOW00932-0

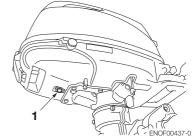
## **CAUTION**

Be sure to check that cooling water is coming out of the cooling water check port during warm up.

Warm the engine at low engine speeds for about

3 minutes: above 41°F (5°C)

5 minutes at 2000 rpm: below 41°F (5°C) This allows the lubricating oil to circulate to all parts of the engine. Operating the engine without warm up shortens the engine's life.



1. Cooling water check port

ENOM00044-0

## **Engine speeds**

Idling speed after warming up.

Remark: In case of cold engine starting, idling speed is increased about 400 rpm for several minutes.

Clutch in (In gear)	Clutch off (Out of gear)
1100 rpm	1300 rpm

7

FNOM00046-A

# 4. Forward, reverse, and acceleration

ENOW00037-0



Before shifting into forward or reverse, make sure that boat is properly moored and outboard motor can be steered fully to the right and left. Make sure that no swimmer(s) is ahead or astern of the boat.

ENOW00038-A

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Attach other end of emergency stop switch lanyard to the operator's PFD (Personal Flotation device) or arm and keep it attached during cruising.
- Do not attach the tether to a part of clothing that can be torn easily when pulled.
- Arrange the tether so that will not be caught by any object when pulled.
- Be careful not to pull the tether accidentally during cruising. Unintentional stop of engine can cause loss of control of outboard motor. Rapid loss of engine power can lead to falling down or causing passenger(s) to be thrown overboard.

ENOW00042-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

- Do not shift into Reverse during planing, or control will be lost leading to serious personal injury, boat may swamp, and/ or hull may be damaged.
- Do not shift into Reverse during cruising, or control may be lost, falling down or causing passenger(s) to be thrown overboard. Leading to serious personal injury, and steering system and/or shifting mechanism may be damaged.

ENOW00861-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Do not shift at high boat speed, or control may be lost, falling down or causing passenger(s) to be thrown overboard. Leading to serious personal injury.

ENOW00862-0

## **A** CAUTION

Gear and clutch damage may occur if shifting at high engine speed.

Engine must be in the slow idle position before shifting is attempted.

ENOW00863-0

## **A** CAUTION

Idle speed may be higher during warming up of engine. If shifted to Forward or Reverse during warming up, it may be difficult to shift back to neutral. In such case, stop engine, shift to neutral, and restart engine to warm up.

## ENON00014-0 Note

Frequent shifting to forward or reverse can accelerate wear or degradation of parts. In such case, replace gear oil earlier than the period specified.

ENOW00864-0

## **A** CAUTION

Do not increase engine speed unnecessarily when the shift is in neutral and reverse, or engine damage may occur.

ENOM00890-A

#### Tiller handle type

ENOW00867-0

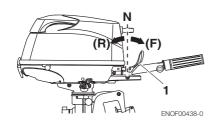
## **MARNING**

Sudden acceleration and deceleration may cause passenger(s) to be thrown overboard or falling down.

ENOW00865-A

## **A** CAUTION

Do not force to shift when the throttle grip is not in the fully closed position, otherwise, steering system and/or shifting mechanism may be damaged.



1. Shift lever

#### **Forward**

- Turn the throttle grip to reduce engine speed.
- When the engine reaches trolling (or idling) speed, quickly pull the shift lever to the Forward position.

#### Reverse

- 1. Turn the throttle grip to reduce engine speed.
- When the engine reaches trolling (or idling) speed, quickly pull the shift lever to the Reverse position.

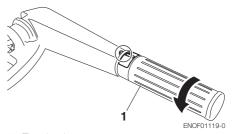
#### Acceleration

ENOW00867-0



Sudden acceleration and deceleration may cause passenger(s) to be thrown overboard or falling down.

Open throttle grip gradually.



1. Throttle grip

ENOM00049-A

## 5. Stopping the engine

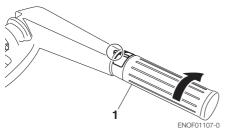
ENOW00868-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Be careful not to remove engine stop switch lanyard from engine accidentally while boat is running. Sudden stop of engine can cause loss of steering control. It can also cause loss of boat speed, possibly leading the crew(s) and or objects on the boat to be thrown forward due to inertial force.

Tiller handle type

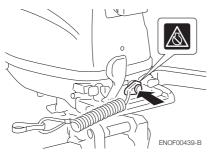
1. Turn the throttle grip to the slow position.



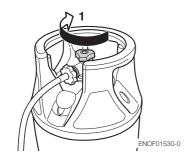
- 1. Throttle grip
- Put the shift lever in the Neutral position.

Run the engine for 2-3 minutes at idling speed for cooling down if it has been running at full speed.

3. Push the stop switch.



4. Close the valve of the LPG tank.



1. Close

ENOW00869-B

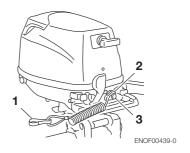
## **⚠ WARNING**

After stopping the engine:

- After close the valve of the tank, consume remained fuel by running the engine if the motor is stored.
- Disconnect the fuel connector of the engine and the fuel tank.
- Disconnect the battery cord, after each use.

#### **Emergency engine stopping**

Remove stop switch lock to stop the engine.



- 1. Hock
- 2. Stop switch lock
- 3. Stop switch

ENOM00910-0

## Spare emergency stop switch lock

A spare emergency stop switch lock is provided in the tool bag.

When used as described, the emergency stop switch clip and emergency stop switch lanyard system stops the engine if the operator falls away from the controls.

When an operator falls into water, be sure to use emergency stop switch lock of the spare.

Be sure to confirm the spare stop switch lock is in the tool bag before begin to operate.



FNOM00920-A

#### 6. Steering

FNOW00870-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Sudden steering may cause passenger(s) to be thrown overboard or falling down.

## Tiller handle type Right turn

Move the tiller handle to the left

#### Left turn

Move the tiller handle to the right.



## 7. Trim angle

ENOW00043-A

## ⚠ WARNING

 Adjust the trim angle when the engine is stopped.

- Do not put hand or finger in between outboard motor body and clamp bracket when adjusting trim angle to prevent injury in case the outboard motor body falls.
- Unsuitable trim position can cause loss of control of boat. When testing a trim position, run boat slow initially to see if it can be controlled safely.

ENOW00044-0

## **↑** WARNING

Excessive trim up or down may lead to unstable boat operation, potentially causing the steering difficulty that leads to accident during cruising.

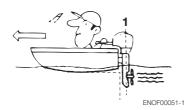
- Do not cruise at high speed if improper trim position is suspected. Stop the boat and readjust trim angle before continuing cruise.
- For outboard motor model with PTT switch on the bottom cowl, do not operate the switch during cruising, or control of boat may be lost.

The trim angle of the outboard motor can be adjusted to suit the transom angle of the hull, and load conditions. Choose an appropriate trim angle that will allow the anti-ventilation plate to run parallel to the water surface during operation.

#### ENOM00052-0

## Proper trim angle

The position of the thrust rod is correct if the hull is horizontal during operation.



1. Perpendicular to the water surface

#### ENOM00053-A

# Improper trim angle (bow rises too high)

Set the thrust rod (or priset knob) lower if the bow of the boat rises above horizontal.

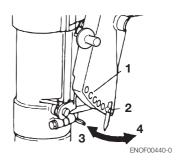


#### ENOM00054-0

# Improper trim angle (bow dips into the water)

Set the thrust rod (or priset knob) higher if the bow of the boat is below horizontal.



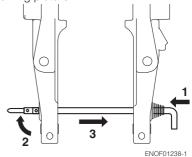


- 1. Trim angle adjustment hole
- 2. Thrust rod
- 3. Higher
- 4. Lower

# Trim angle adjustment (Manual tilt type)

The transom angle adjustment

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Shift into neutral.
- 3. Raise the outboard motor to the tilt up position.
- 4. Change the thrust rod position as following picture.



- 1. Push in
- 2. Rise the stopper
- 3. Pull out
- 5. Reinstall the thurst rod securely.
- 6. Gentry lower the outboard.

ENOM00060-A

### 8. Tilt up and down

ENOW00055-0

# **⚠ WARNING**

Do not tilt up or down outboard motor when swimmer(s) or passenger is near to prevent them from being caught between outboard motor body and clamp bracket in case the outboard motor body falls.

ENOW00048-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

When tilting up or down, be careful not to place your hand between the swivel bracket and the stern bracket.

Be sure to tilt the outboard motor down slowly.

ENOW00056-A

# **⚠ WARNING**

When tilting up outboard motor with fuel joint for over a few minutes, be sure to disconnect fuel hose, or fuel may leak, potentially catching fire.

ENOW00057-0

## **↑** CAUTION

Do not tilt up outboard motor while engine running, or no cooling water may be fed, leading to engine seizure due to overheating.

ENON00921-0

#### Note

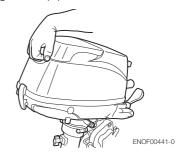
Before tilting the outboard motor up, after stopping the motor leave it in the running position for about a minute to allow water to drain from inside the engine.

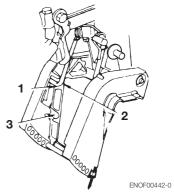
ENOM00423-0

### Tilt up

With the shift lever in Forward, fully tilt the motor up toward you by holding the tilt

handle provided at the rear of the top cowl. Then slightly lower the motor for locking in the up position.



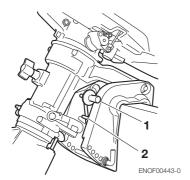


- 1. Tilt up position
- 2. Tilt stopper
- 3. Shallow water running position

ENOM00424-0

### Tilt down

Slightly tilt the motor up, and pull the tilt lever toward you to release the tilt-lock. Then lower the motor slowly.



- 1. Tilt lever
- 2. Tilt stopper

ENOM00068-A

### 9. Shallow water operation

ENOW00051-0

# **⚠ WARNING**

During shallow water operation, be careful not to place your hand between the swivel bracket and the clamp bracket. Be sure to tilt the outboard motor down slowly.

ENOW00053-0

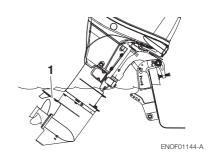
# **CAUTION**

While in shallow water drive position, do not operate the outboard motor in Reverse. Operate the outboard motor at slow speed and keep the cooling water intake submerged.

ENOW00054-A

# **↑** CAUTION

Do not overtilt outboard motor when driving shallow water, or air may be sucked through water inlet, potentially leading to engine overheating.



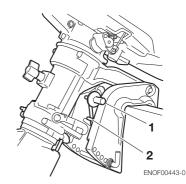
1. Water inlet

# Manual tilt type Shallow water running position:

 With the shift lever in Forward, tilt the motor up slowly by about 40° and then lower the tilt lever for setting at the shallow water running position.

### Return to normal running position:

2. Tilt the motor up fully and then return the motor down slowly to the normal running position.



- 1. Tilt lever
- 2. Tilt stopper

# ■ REMOVING AND CARRYING THE OUTBOARD MOTOR

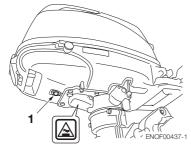
ENOM00070-D

# 1. Removing the outboard motor

FNOW00064-0

# **A** CAUTION

Engine may be hot immediately after operating and could cause burns if touched. Allow engine to cool down before attempting to carry the outboard.



- 1. Cooling water check port
- Before stopping the engine, close the valve of the propane tank to consume remained fuel in the fuel line. And wait until engine is stopped.
- Disconnect the fuel connector, the remote control cables and the battery cords from the outboard motor.
- Remove the outboard motor from boat and completely drain the water from the gear case.



ENOM00071-A

### 2. Carrying the outboard motor

FNOW00933-0

## **⚠ WARNING**

Be sure to disconnect fuel connector except when operating engine.

Fuel leakage is a fire or explosion hazard, which can cause serious injury or death.

ENOW00952-0

# **WARNING**

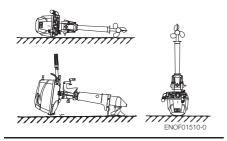
- When transporting, keep tank secured in an upright position with the tank valve turned off.
- Do not use, store or transport tank where it would be exposed to high temperatures.

ENOW00066-0

# **A** CAUTION

- Do not give a shock to an outboard motor during transportation. It becames a cause of breakage.
- Do not carry or store outboard motor in any of positions described below.

Otherwise, engine damage or property damage could result from leaking oil.



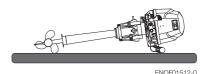
Keep the outboard motor in a vertical position when carrying.

The optional outboard motor stand is recommended for keeping the outboard motor vertical both during transport and storage.



# ENON00021-A Note

- If the outboard motor must be laid down be sure drain the fuel and engine oil, then the port side faces down as shown in the drawing above.
- Elevate power unit 2 inches to 4 inches if traveling to avoid oil spillage.



ENOM00072-A

### 3. Traillering

ENOW00072-0

### **↑** CAUTION

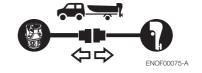
Trailering in the tilted position may cause damage to the outboard motor, boat, etc.

ENOW00073-A

### **⚠ WARNING**

Be sure to disconnect fuel connector except when operating engine.

Fuel leakage is a fire or explosion hazard, which can cause serious injury or death.



ENOW00952-0

### **⚠ WARNING**

- When transporting, keep tank secured in an upright position with the tank valve turned off.
- Do not use, store or transport tank where it would be exposed to high temperatures.

ENOW00071-0

### **CAUTION**

The tilt support device supplied on your outboard motor is not intended for towing. It is intended to support the outboard motor while the boat is docked, beached, etc.

FNOW00072-A

### **A** CAUTION

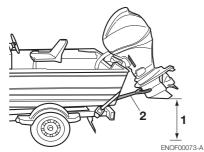
When trailering the outboard motor should be in a vertical (normal running) position, fully down. Trailering in the tilted position may cause damage to the outboard motor, boat, etc.

If trailering with outboard motor fully down is not available (the gear case skeg is too close to the road in a vertical position), fix the outboard motor securely using a device (like a transom saver bar) in the tilted position.

When transporting a boat on a trailer with the outboard motor still attached, disconnect the fuel line from the outboard motor beforehand and keep the outboard motor in the normal running position or on a transom saver bar.

### Tiller handle type

To prevent the outboard motor from moving when it is attached on a boat during transport on a trailer, properly tighten the steering friction (page 42).



- 1. Ground clearance should be provided sufficiently.
- 2. Transom saver bar

ENOW00067-0

# **⚠ WARNING**

Do not go under outboard motor tilted up even if it is supported by support bar, or accidental fall of outboard motor could lead to severe personal injury.

# ADJUSTMENT

ENOM00073-0

### 1. Steering friction

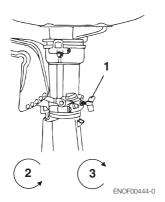
### Tiller handle type

ENOW00074-A

## **MARNING**

Do not overtighten the steering friction lever it could result in difficulty of movement resulting in the loss of control causing an accident and could lead to severe injury.

Adjust this lever to achieve the desired steering friction (drag) on the tiller handle. Move lever towards (A) to tighten friction and move lever towards (B) to loosen friction.



- 1. Steering friction lever
- 2. Lighter
- 3. Heavier

EENOM00074-A

# 2. Throttle grip friction

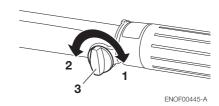
ENOW00074-B

# **⚠ WARNING**

Do not overtighten the throttle adjustment screw or it could result in difficulty of movement resulting in the loss of control

# causing an accident and could lead to severe injury.

Friction adjustment of the throttle grip can be made with the throttle adjustment screw.



- 1. Heavier
- 2. Lighter
- 3. Throttle friction adjustment screw

# ■ INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

ENOM00077-0

### Care of your outboard motor

To keep your outboard motor in the best operating condition, it is very important that you perform daily and periodic maintenance as suggested in the maintenance schedules that follow.

FNOW00077-0

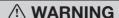
### **A** CAUTION

- Your personal safety and that of your passengers depends on how well you maintain your outboard motor. Carefully observe all of the inspection and maintenance procedures described in this section.
- The maintenance intervals shown in the checklist apply to an outboard motor in normal use. If you use your outboard motor under severe conditions such as frequent full-throttle operation, frequent operation in brackish water, or for commercial use, maintenance should be performed at shorter intervals. If in doubt, consult your dealer for advice.
- We strongly recommend that you use only genuine replacement parts on your outboard motor. Damage to your outboard motor arising from the use of other than genuine parts is not covered under the warranty.

### 1. Daily Inspection

Perform the following checks before and after use.

ENOW00078-1



Do not use outboard motor if any abnormality is found during pre-operation check otherwise it could result in severe damage to the motor or severe personal injury.

Item	Points to Check	Remedy
Fuel System	Check the amount of fuel in the tank.	Replenish
ruei System	Check the rubber hoses for fuel leakage.	Replace if necessary
Fuel Tank	Check for crack, leakage, damage in the fuel tank.	Replace
ruei ialik	Check for leakage at full close.	Replace
Engine Oil	Check the oil level.	Fill to the upper level mark
Eligille Oli		on dipstick
	Check that the battery electrolyte level and specific gravity are	Replenish or recharge
	normal.	
Electrical	Check for loose connections on the battery terminal.	Retighten
Equipment	Check that the stop switch functions normally and make sure	Remedy or replace
Equipment	the lock plate is there.	
	Check cords for loose connections and damage.	Correct or replace
	Check the spark plugs for dirt, wear and carbon build-up.	Clean or replace
Throttle	Check mixer linkage is working normally when turning the throt-	Correct
System	tle grip.	
Recoil Starter	Check the rope for wear and chafing.	Replace
riccon otarici	Check the ratchet engagement.	Correct or replace
	Check that clutch engages correctly when operating the shift	Adjust
Clutch and Propeller	lever.	
System	Visually Check propeller for bent or damaged blades.	Replace
.,	Check the propeller nut is tightened and the split pin is present.	
Installation of	Check all the bolts attaching the motor to the boat.	Tighten
Motor	Check the thrust rod installation.	
Cooling Water	Check that cooling water is discharged from the cooling water	Repair
Cooling water	check port after the engine has started.	
Tools and	Check that there are tools and spare parts for replacing spark	
Spares	plugs, the propeller, etc.	
Opurcs	Check that you have the spare rope.	
Steering	Check the operation of the steering handle.	Repair
Devices		
Other parts	Check if the anode is securely installed.	Repair if necessary
Cirici parts	Check the anode for corrosion and deformation.	Replace

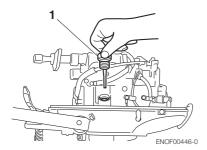
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ENOM00081-A

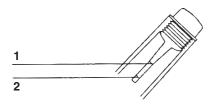
### Oil level checking

If the oil level is low, or too high, the life of the engine will be shortened significantly.

- 1. Stop the engine and set it in a vertical position.
- 2. Remove the top cowl.
- 3. Remove the dipstick after 5 minutes engine has stopped.
- 4. Wipe oil off the oil dipstick with a clean rag.
- 5. Put in the dipstick.
- Take out the dipstick and check the oil level.
- 7. Return the dipstick.
- 8. Reinstall the top cowl.



1. Oil filler cap (Dipstick)



FNOF00447-0

1. Upper lever 450 mL

2. Lower lever 350 mL

### Note

The oil level should be checked when the engine is cold.

# ENON00025-0 Note

Consult with an authorized dealer if the engine oil is milky color, or appears contaminated.

### ENOM00082-A

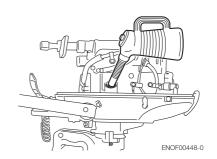
### Engine oil replenishing

ENOW00079-A

### **⚠** CAUTION

- Do not add engine oil of brand and grade other than existing one. In case engine oil of other brand or grade is added, drain all oil and ask dealer for treatment.
- In case other than engine oil such as gasoline is put in the oil chamber, empty the chamber and ask dealer for treatment.
- When replenishing engine oil, be careful not to allow entry of foreign matters such as dust and water into oil chamber.
- Wipe off engine oil well immediately if spilled and dispose of it in accordance with local fire prevention and environment protection regulations.
- Do not replenish engine oil over upper limit. If overfilled, remove oil to upper limit. If engine oil is over the upper limit, it can leak potentially leading to engine damage.

If the oil level is low, or at lowest mark, add recommended oil to the middle dipstick mark.



ENOM00083-1

### Washing outboard motor

ENOW00081-0

### **↑** WARNING

Do not start engine without removing propeller, or accidentally turning propeller could cause personal injury.

ENOW00082-0

### **⚠ WARNING**

Never start or operate the engine indoors or in any space which is not well ventilated. Exhaust gas contains carbon monoxide, a colorless and odorless gas which can be fatal if inhaled for any length of time.

ENOW00920-0

### **A** CAUTION

When washing the outboard motor, be careful not to spray the water inside of the top cowl, especially electrical components.

# Note

It is recommended to check chemical properties of water on which your outboard motor is regularly used.

If outboard motor is used in salt water, brackish water or water with a high acidic level, use fresh water to remove salt, chemicals or mud. And flush cooling water passage after every cruising or before storing outboard motor for long time. Before flushing, remove the propeller and the forward thrust holder.

ENOM00085-A

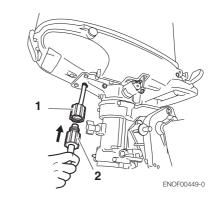
### Flushing attachment

ENOW00922-0

# **CAUTION**

To prevent the engine from starting when you are near the propeller, remove the stop switch lock.

- 1. Tilt down the outboard motor.
- Remove the water plug from the gear case, and screw in the flushing attachment.
- Connect a water hose. Turn on the water and adjust the flow (Be sure to seal the water inlet, located in the gear case with tape).
- Put the shift lever in the neutral position and start the engine.
  - Continue flushing the outboard motor for 3 to 5 minutes at idling.
- Stop the engine and water supply. Remove the flushing attachment and tape. After the flushing, be sure to reattach the water plug.



- 1. Flushing attachment (option)
- 2. Gardenhose (commercial available)

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FNOM00085-A

### Flushing by test tank

ENOW00081-0

# **MARNING**

Do not start engine without removing propeller, or accidentally turning propeller could cause personal injury.

ENOW00082-0

# **⚠ WARNING**

Never start or operate the engine indoors or in any space which is not well ventilated. Exhaust gas contains carbon monoxide, a colorless and odorless gas which can be fatal if inhaled for any length of time.

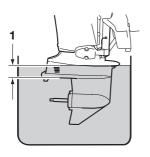
ENOW00036-A

### **A** CAUTION

When the engine is started in the test tank, to avoid over heating and water pump damage, be sure the water level is at least 10 cm (4 in.) above the anti ventilation plate.

And be sure to remove the propeller, when starting the engine in the test tank. (See page 53)

Run the engine only at idling.



ENOF00863-0

1. Over 10 cm (4 in.)

ENOM00950-0

### Fuse replacement (for SP type)

ENOW00923-0

# **A** CAUTION

Before replacing a fuse, disconnect the battery cable from the battery negative (-) terminal. Failure to do so may cause a short-circuit.

ENOW00924-0

### **CAUTION**

Never use a fuse with a rating that exceeds the specified rating as this could cause serious damage to the electrical system.

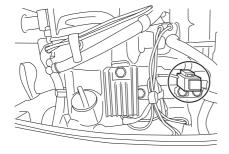
If a blown fuse is detected, try to determine the cause for this and correct it. If the cause for the problem is not corrected, the fuse will likely blow again.

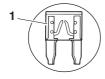
If the fuse continues to blow, request an authorized Tohatsu dealer to inspect the outboard motor.

- Stop the engine and disconnect the battery cable from the battery negative (-) terminal.
- 2. Remove the engine cover.
- 3. Remove the fuse box lid.

### 48 INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

4. Remove the fuse and check it. If the fuse is blown, replace it with a fuse of the same specified rating. The outboard motor is supplied with spare fuses in the spare fuse holder.





ENOF01524-0

1. Blown fuse

ENOM00431-0

### 2. Periodic Inspection

It is important to inspect and maintain your outboard motor regularly. At each interval on the chart below, be sure to perform the indicated servicing. Maintenance intervals should be determined according to the number of hours or number of months, whichever comes first.

Description			Inspe	ction int	ervals			
		First 20		400 hours of 2	Inspection procedure	Remarks		
	Hose	•/0	•/0				Check /Replace if necessary	
Fuel System	Mixer				0		Check /Replace if necessary	
i dei Systeili	Regulator				0		Check, clean or replace if necessary	
	Shut off valve				0		Check, clean or replace if necessary	
Ignition	Spark plug				•		Check and clean	Gap 0.8–0.9 mm (0.031–0.035 in)
System	Spark plug cap/High tension cord	0		0			Check /Replace if necessary	
Starting System	Starter rope	•/0	•/0				Check /Replace if necessary	
	Engine oil	Replace		• Replace			Replace	Approx.450 mL (15.2 fl.oz) Refer to P50
	Oil strainer				0		Check and clean	
	Oil tank						Check	
Engine	Valve clearance				o		Check and adjustment	IN: 0.06–0.14 mm (0.0024–0.0055 in) EX: 0.11–0.19 mm (0.0043–0.0075 in)
	Idling speed	•/0	•/0				Check /Adjust	
	Compression pressure				•		Check	
	Combustion chamber					0	Clean	
	Thermostat				0		Check	
	Propeller	•	•				Check and replace if necessary	Refer to P53
	Shear pin/Split pin	•	•				Check and replace if necessary	Refer to P53
	Gear oil	• Replace	•	Replace			Check and replace	195 mL (6.6 fl.oz) Refer to P52
Lower Unit	Water strainer	•	•				Check	
	Water pump impeller		•/0		O Replace		Check/Replace if necessary	
	Water pump housing					0	Check and replace if necessary	
Shift/Throttle	Throttle cable			0			Check and replace if necessary	
Grant/ Trirottle	Shift link	0	0				Check and adjustment	

		Inspe	ction int	ervals			Remarks
Description	First 20 hours of 1 month	Every 50 hours of 3 months	Every 100 hours of 6 months	Every 200 hours of 1 year	Every 400 hours of 2 year	Inspection procedure	
Warning system		0				Check	
Stop switch	•	•				Check	Refer to P33
Bolt, nut	0	0				Retighten	
Sliding part / rotating part	•	•	•	•		Apply grease	Refer to P57
Grease nipples	•	•				Pump in grease	Refer to P57
Outer equipment	•	•	•	•		Check	
Anode		•/0				Check /Replace if necessary	Refer to P56
Top cowl / Ratch				•/0		Check / Adjustment	

<sup>\*&</sup>quot;. This procedure can be performed by end user (or dealer.)

ENON00030-0

### Note

Your outboard motor should receive careful, and complete inspection at 300 hours. This is the best time for major maintenance procedures to be carried out.

ENOM00091-A

### **Engine oil replacement**

ENOW00091-0

### **CAUTION**

You may be injured due to high engine temperatures if you fill engine oil just after stopping. Changing engine oil should be done after the engine has been cooled.

ENOW00092-A

## **A** CAUTION

- Do not overfill engine oil, or engine oil could leak and/or engine could be damaged. If engine oil level is over upper limit marks of oil gauge, drain oil to level lower than upper limit.
- Be sure that outboard motor is in upright and level position when checking or changing oil.
- Stop engine immediately if low oil pressure warning lamp is lit or oil leak is found, or engine could be severely damaged. Consult dealer.
- Wipe off engine oil well immediately if spilled and dispose of it in accordance

with local fire prevention and environment protection regulations.

ENOW00090-0

# **A** CAUTION

Use of engine oils that do not meet these requirements will result in reduced engine life, and other engine problems.

ENOW00933-0

### **CAUTION**

Engine oil mixed with dust or water will dramatically shorten the life of the engine.

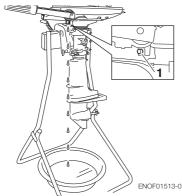
### To change engine oil:

Be sure to use recommended engine oil (see page 13).

- 1. Stop the engine and allow it to cool.
- Turn the steering on the outboard motor left.
- Put a oil drain pan under the oil drain screw.

<sup>\*&</sup>quot;o" This procedure shall be carried out by the dealer.

4. Remove the oil drain screw and completely drain oil from the engine.



- 1. Drain hole
- Tighten the oil drain screw with applying oil on the sealing surface of screw. (Use new oil drain washer)

Oil drain screw specified torque

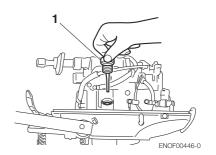
### 18Nm (13 ft-lb, 1.8 kgf-m)

ENON00028-A

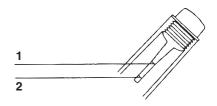
### Note

If a torque-wrench is not available when you are fitting a oil filter, a good estimate of the correct torque is 3/4 to 1 a turn past fingertight. Have the oil filter adjusted to the correct torque as soon as possible with a torque-wrench.

- 6. Reset the engine in a vertical position.
- Repeat 3 to 7 procedures two or three times to drain the oil completely.
- 8. Remove the top cowl and the oil filler cap.
- Fill the engine through filler port with recommended oil (see chart below) to the middle of dipstick mark.
- 10. Tighten the oil filler cap.



1. Oil filler cap (Dipstick)



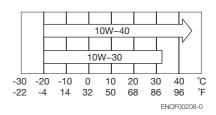
ENOF00447-0

- 1. Upper limit (Max.)
- 2. Lower limit (Min.)

ENON00920-0

### Note

Use only recommended engine oil (See page 12)





ENOW00925-0

# **CAUTION**

Wipe off engine oil well immediately if spilled and dispose of it in accordance with local fire prevention and environment protection regulations.

### ENON00031-0

### Note

- If any amount of water is found in engine oil, making it milky white, consult dealer.
- If engine oil is contaminated with fuel, emitting strong fuel smell, consult dealer.
- Some oil dilution is normal if engine is idled or trolled for long periods, especially in cooler water temperatures.

ENOM00122-0

# LPG tank, gas hose and connectorinspection

ENOW00953-0

# **MARNING**

Be sure to select LPG tank, gas hose and connector in accordance with recommended specification.

ENOW00954-0

# **WARNING**

- Do not use a LPG tank expired life span.
   Re qualification will be required after specific years from the date of manufacture. Please follow to the tank manufactures' instruction.
- Be sure to follow your tank, hose and connector manufactures' inspection instruction.

ENOM00098-A

### Gear oil replacement

ENOW00094-0

# **⚠ WARNING**

- Be sure that outboard motor is secured to transom or service stand, or accidental drop or fall of outboard motor could lead to severe personal injury.
- Be sure to lock outboard motor if it is tilted up, or accidental fall of outboard motor could lead to severe personal injury.
- Do not go under outboard motor tilted up and locked, or accidental fall of outboard motor could lead to severe personal injury.
- 1. Tilt down the outboard motor.
- Remove the oil plugs (lower and upper), and completely drain the gear oil into a pan.



Insert the oil tube nozzle into the lower oil plug hole, and fill with gear oil by squeezing the oil tube until oil flows out of the upper plug hole and bubbles is disappeared to remove the air.

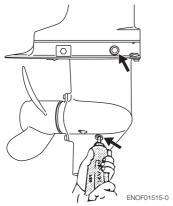
ENON00033-0

### Note

Use genuine gear oil or the recommended one (API GL-5: SAE #80 to #90).

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Required volume: approx. 195 mL (6.6 fl.Oz).

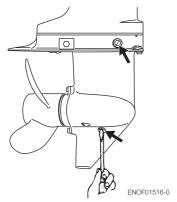


 Install the upper oil plug, and then remove oil tube nozzle and install the lower oil plug.

ENOW00095-0

# **A CAUTION**

Do not reuse oil plug gasket. Always use new gasket and tighten oil plug properly to prevent entry of water into lower unit.



ENOW00928-0

## **CAUTION**

Wipe off gear oil well immediately if spilled and dispose of it in accordance with local

fire prevention and environment protection regulations.

ENON00032-0

### Note

If water in the oil, giving it a milky colored appearance. Contact your dealer.

ENON00033-0

### Note

Use genuine gear oil or the recommended one (API GL-5: SAE #80 to #90).

Required volume: approx. 195 mL (6.6 fl.Oz).

ENOM00086-A

### Propeller replacement

ENOW00084-0

### **⚠ WARNING**

- Do not begin propeller removal and installation procedure with spark plug caps attached, shift in forward or reverse, main switch at other than "OFF", engine stop switch lock attached to the switch, and starter key attached, or engine could accidentally start leading to serious personal injury. Disconnect battery cable if possible.
- The propeller edge is thin and sharp.
   Wear the groves during replacement to protect your hands.

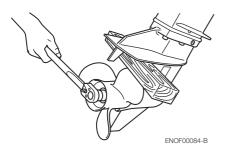
ENOW00086-0

### **CAUTION**

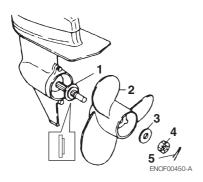
- Do not install propeller without thrust holder, or propeller boss could be damaged.
- Do not reuse split pin.
- After installing split pin, spread the pin apart to prevent it from falling out which could lead to the propeller coming off during operation.

A worn-out or bent propeller will lower the motor's performance, and cause engine trouble.

1. Put a piece of wood block between propeller blade and anti-ventilation plate to hold propeller.



- 2. Remove the split pin, propeller nut and washer.
- 3. Remove the propeller and thrust holder.
- 4. Apply water proof grease to the propeller shaft before installing a new propeller.
- 5. Install the thrust holder, propeller, stopper, washer and propeller nut onto the shaft.



- 1. Propeller
- 2. Thrust holder
- Washer
- 4. Propeller nut
- 5. Split pin

6. Tighten the propeller nut to specified torque, and align one of grooves to propeller shaft hole.

Propeller nut torque:

### 12 Nm (9 ft-lb, 1.2 kgf-m)

7. Install a new split pin into the nut hole and bend it.



ENOF00084-D

ENOM00087-A

### Spark plugs replacement

ENOW00087-0

### 

- Do not reuse spark plug with damaged insulation, or sparks can leak through crack, potentially leading to electric shock, explosion and/or fire.
- Do not touch spark plugs immediately after stopping engine as they will be hot and could cause severe burns if touched. Allow motor to cool down first.

FNOW00929-0

## **⚠** CAUTION

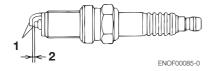
Use only the recommended spark plugs. Spark plugs which have an different heat range may cause engine damage.

If the spark plug(s) is fouled, has carbon build up, or is worn, it should be replaced. When reusing spark plugs, remove dirt from the electrodes and adjust spark gap to specification.

1. Stop the engine.

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- 2. Remove the top cowl.
- 3. Remove the spark plug caps.
- Remove the spark plugs by turning it counter-clockwise, using a 5/8" (16 mm) socket wrench and handle that is provided in tool bag.
- Inspect the spark plug. Replace the spark plug if the electrodes are worn or if the insulators are cracked or chipped.
- Measure the spark plug electrode gap with a wire type feeler gauge. The gap should be 0.8-0.9 mm (0.031-0.035 inches). If the gap is different, replace the spark plug with a new one Use spark plug NGK DCPR-6E.



- 1. Electrode
- 2. Spark gap (0.8-0.9 mm, 0.031-0.035 in)
- 7. Install the spark plug by hand and turn it carefully to avoid cross-threading.
- 8. Tighten the spark plug to the specified torque.

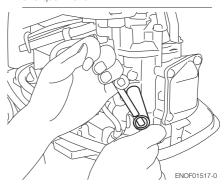
ENON00028-0

### Note

# Spark plug torque: 18.0 Nm (13.3 ft-lb) [1.84 kgf-m]

If a torque-wrench is not available when you are fitting a spark plug, a good estimate of the correct torque is 1/4 to 1/2 a turn past finger-tight. Have the spark plug adjusted to

the correct torque as soon as possible with a torque-wrench.



ENOM00088-B

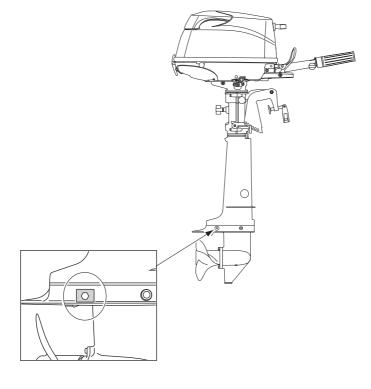
### **Anode replacement**

A sacrificial anode protects the outboard motor from electrolytic corrosion. Anode is located on the gear case, etc.. When the anode is eroded more than 1/3 of original size, replace it.

### ENON00029-0

### **Notes**

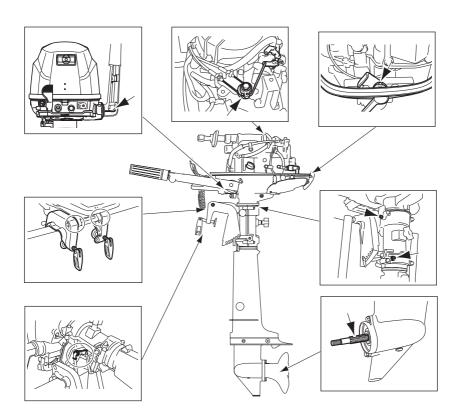
- Never grease or paint the anode.
- At each inspection re-tighten the anode attaching bolt. As it is likely to be subjected to electrolytic corrosion.



ENOM00960-0

# **Grease point**

Apply water proof grease to the parts shown below.



ENOF01519-0

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ENOM00100-A

### 3. Off-season storage

ENOW00955-0

### **⚠ WARNING**

- Close the valve of the LPG tank.
- After close the valve of the tank, consume remained fuel by running the engine if the motor is stored.

ENOW00934-0

### **↑** WARNING

- Be sure to disconnect fuel connector except when operating engine.
- Fuel leakage is a fire or explosion hazard, which can cause serious injury or death.

Before you put your outboard motor in storage, it is a good opportunity to have it serviced and prepared by your dealer.

Be sure to use fuel stabilizer while running the motor before storage. (See page 65)

ENOM00101-E

### **Engine**

 Wash the engine exterior and flush the cooling water system thoroughly with fresh water. Drain the water completely.

Wipe off any surface water with an oily rag.

- 2. Remove the fuel hose from the outboard motor.
- 3. Consume remained fuel by turning the engine if the motor is stored.
- Remove the spark plugs and put a teaspoon of engine oil or spray storage oil into the combustion chamber through the spark plug holes.

5. Pull the recoil starter several turns to lubricate inside the cylinder.

ENOW00930-0

# **MARNING**

- Be sure to remove stop switch lock to prevent ignited the spark plugs.
- Put a cloth to spark plug hole and wipe up any spilled engine oil, when cranking the outboard motor.
- 6. Change the engine oil (See page 50).
- 7. Change the gear oil in the gear case (See page 50).
- 8. Apply grease to grease point (See page 57).
- 9. Stand the outboard motor up vertically in a dry place.

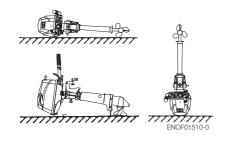


ENOW00066-0

# **CAUTION**

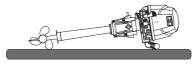
Do not carry or store outboard motor in any of positions described below.

Otherwise, engine damage or property damage could result from leaking oil.



# ENON00021-A Note

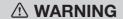
- If the outboard motor must be laid down be sure drain the fuel and engine oil, then the outboard motor on a cushion as shown in the drawing below (See page 65 and 45).
- Elevate power unit 2 inches to 4 inches if traveling to avoid oil spillage.



ENOF01512-0

# Battery

ENOW00931-A



 Place the battery away from any source of fire, sparks and open flames such as burners or welding equipment.

- Place the battery away from fuel tank.
   Accidental sparks of battery may cause explosion of gasoline.
- Disconnect the battery cables and be sure to remove the negative terminal first.
- Wipe off any chemical deposits, dirt, or grease.
- 3. Apply grease to the battery terminals.
- 4. Charge the battery completely before storing it for the winter.
- Recharge the battery once a month to prevent it from discharging and the electrolyte from deteriorating.
- 6. Store the battery in a dry place.

ENOM00104-A

### 4. Pre-season check

The following steps must be taken when first using the engine after off season storage.

- Check that the shift and throttle function properly. (Be sure to turn the propeller shaft when checking the shift function or else the shift linkage may be damaged.)
- Check the electrolyte level, and measure the voltage and specific gravity of the battery.

Specific Gravity at 20°	Terminal Voltage (V)	Charge Condition
1.120	10.5	Fully discharged
1.160	11.1	1/4 charged
1.210	11.7	1/2 charged
1.250	12	3/4 charged
1.280	13.2	Fully charged

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- Check that the battery is secure and the battery cables are properly installed.
- 4. Change the engine oil (See page 50).
- Before starting the engine, disconnect stop switch lock and crank approximately 10 times in order to prime the oil pump.
- 6. Fill fuel tank completely.
- Start the engine and warm up the engine for 3 minutes in the "NEUTRAL" position.
- 8. Run the engine for 5 minutes at the slowest speed.
- Run the engine for 10 minutes at half throttle. The oil used for storage inside the engine will be circulated out to assure optimum performance.

ENOM00105-C

# 5. Submerged outboard motor

ENOW00098-0

### **A** CAUTION

Do not attempt to start submerged outboard motor immediately after it is recovered, or engine could be severely damaged.

After taking your outboard motor out of the water, immediately take it to your dealer. The following are the emergency measures to be taken for a submerged outboard motor, if you can not take it your dealer right away.

1. Wash the outboard motor with fresh water to remove salt or dirt.

- Remove the engine oil drain screw and completely drain water and oil from the engine.
- 3. Remove the spark plugs, and completely drain the water from the engine by pulling recoil starter several times.

  Replace oil to the correct level.

  The oil and filter may need to be changed again after running a short
  - changed again after running a short period to get all moisture completely out of the crankcase.
- Inject a sufficient amount of engine oil through the spark plug holes.
   Pull the recoil starter rope several times to circulate the oil throughout the outboard motor.

ENOM00106-A

### 6. Cold weather precautions

If you moor your boat in cold weather at temperatures below 0°C (32°F), there is the danger of remained water freezing in the cooling water pump, which may damage the pump, impeller, etc. To avoid this problem, submerge the lower half of the outboard motor into the water.

### ■ Antifreeze Measures

- Make sure the LPG tank and pipes are protected against freezing if there is a risk of the outdoor temperature falling to -5 degrees Centigrade or lower.
- The amount of gas ejected from LPG tank differs in accordance with the outdoor temperature, so consult with your LPG dealer with regard to methods of increasing tank capacity and other measures if necessary.

ENOM00107-A

### 7. Striking underwater object

ENOW00935-0

# **A** CAUTION

Striking the sea bottom or an underwater object may severely damage the outboard motor.

Follow the procedure below and consult a dealer as soon as possible.

- 1. Stop the engine immediately.
- 2. Check the control system, gear case, boat transom etc.
- 3. Return to the nearest habor slowly and carefully.
- 4. Consult a dealer check the outboard motor before operation again.



ENOM00120-1

# 8. Auxiliary outboard motor operation

When the auxiliary outboard motor is not in operation, be sure to remove the stop switch lock, shift into forward, and then tilt the outboard motor up. Otherwise, overrotation of the propeller due to water spray could damage the gear.

# **■ TROUBLESHOOTING**

ENOM00436-0

If you encounter a problem, consult the check list below to determine the cause and to take the proper action.

An authorized dealer will always be happy to provide any assistance and information.

An authorized dealer will always be happy to provide any assistance and information.												
	Engine failing to start	Engine starting but stopping soon	Poor idling	Poor acceleration	Engine speed abnormally high	Engine speed abnormally low	Boat speed low	Overheating of engine	Warning lamp ON	Possible cause		
	•	•								Empty fuel tank		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Incorrect connection of fuel system		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Air entering fuel line		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Deformed or damaged fuel hose		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Leaking of fuel system		
_	•									Closed LPG tank valve		
FUEL SYSTEM	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Clogged regulator or mixer		
.XS.			•	•		•	•	•		Use of improper engine oil		
HS	•	•	•	•			•	•		Use of improper LPG		
E.			•	•		•	•			High oil level		
						•		•		Low oil level		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Poor mixer adjustment		
						•		•		Faulty oil pump		
	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Faulty regulator		
	•									Clogged or damaged negative pressure hose for shut off valve		
Σ	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		Spark plug other than specified		
STE	•	•	•	•		•	•			Dirt, soot, etc. on spark plug		
SY	•	•	•	•		•	•			No Spark or weak spark		
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM	•									Short circuit of engine stop switch		
TRIC	•	•	•	•		•	•			Ignition timing incorrect (Ignitor, valve timing)		
ECJ	•									Lock plate not fitted		
日	•									Disconnection of wire or loose ground connection		
		-			-		-		-			

	Engine failing to start	Engine starting but stopping soon	Poor idling	Poor acceleration	Engine speed abnormally high	Engine speed abnormally low	Boat speed low	Overheating of engine	Warning lamp ON	Possible cause		
7	•	•	•	•		•	•			Incorrect valve clearance		
COMPRESSION & OIL SYSTEM		•	•	•			•			Poor sealing of cylinder head		
PRESSIO & SYSTEM	•	•	•	•		•	•			Poor sealing of intake or exhaust valve seat		
APR SY	•	•	•	•		•	•			Wear of piston, piston ring and cylinder		
SOMI			•					•		Carbon deposits in the combustion chamber		
			•	•			•	•		Poor tightening of spark plug		
							•	•		Insufficient cooling water flow, clogged or defective pump		
			•				•	•		Faulty thermostat		
				•	•		•	•		Damage of anti-ventilation plate		
ERS				•	•	•	•	•		Incorrect propeller selection		
OTHERS			•	•	•	•	•	•		Damaged or bent propeller		
0				•	•		•	•		Improper thrust rod position		
				•	•	•	•	•		Unbalanced load on boat		
				•	•	•	•	•		Transom too high or too low		
	•	•	•	•		•	•			Transom too high or too low		

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# **■ TOOL KIT AND SPARE PARTS**

#### ENOM00437-0

	Items	Quantity	Remark
	Tool bag	1	
	Pliers	1	
	Socket wrench	1	10 × 13 mm
Service tools	Socket wrench	1	16 mm
	Socket wrench handle	1	
	Screwdrivers	1	Cross-and straight-point
	Screwdriver handle	1	
	Emergency starter rope	1	
Spare parts	Spark plug	1	NGK: DCPR6E
	Split pin	1	
	Stop switch lock	1	

# **■ PROPELLER TABLE**

ENOM00438-0

Use a genuine propeller.

A propeller must be selected so that the engine rpm measured at wide open throttle while cruising is within the recommended range.

### 5: 5000-6000 rpm

	Propeller Mark	Propeller Size (Dia	Standard propeller on the model	
	Widik	inch	mm	5
Light boats	9	7.9 × 9.0	200 × 229	
	8	7.8 × 8.0	198 × 203	S, L, UL
	7	7.8 × 7.0	198 × 178	
Heavy boats	6	7.9 × 6.0	200 × 152	*

S: Short shaft L: Long shaft UL: Extra long shaft \*: SP model

# I EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM INFORMATION

ENOM01000-0

### **Emission Sources**

Carbon monoxide, oxides of nitrogen and hydrocarbons are produced in the course of the combustion process. Controlling production of oxides of nitrogen and hydrocarbons is very important because they react to form a photochemical smog under certain conditions when subjected to sunlight. Carbon monoxide does not react in the same way, but is a toxic byproduct.

ENOM01001-0

### **Ignition Timing Control System**

To reduce the amount of HC, CO and NOx produced, the ignition timing control system continuously adjusts the ignition timing.

ENOM01003-0

### Clean Air Acts of the United States and California, and Environment Canada

EPA, California, and Canadian regulations require all manufacturers to provide written instructions that describe the operation and maintenance of commercial emission control systems.

The following instructions and procedures must be followed in order to keep the emissions from your engine within these emission standards.

ENOM01004-0

### **Tampering and Modifications**

Tampering is a violation of the Federal Laws of the United States and California.

Tampering with or altering the emission control system could cause emissions to increase beyond legal limits. The following acts, although not all inclusive, are considered as tampering:

- Removing or modifying any part of the intake, fuel or exhaust system.
- Modifications that cause the engine to operate outside its design parameters.

ENOM01005-0

### Problems that can affect emission

If you notice any of the following symptoms, have your outboard motor inspected and repaired by an authorized Tohatsu service dealer before further use.

- Hard starting or stalling immediately after starting
- Rough idling
- Misfiring/backfiring under load
- Afterburning (backfiring)
- Black exhaust smoke or increased fuel consumption

ENOM01006-0

### Replacement Parts

The emission control system in your Tohatsu outboard motor has been designed, built, and certified to conform with the EPA and California emission regulations. Whenever requesting maintenance, use of Tohatsu Genuine parts is highly recommended. Tohatsu Genuine parts constitute replacement parts manufactured to the same high standards as the original parts, thus guaranteeing uninterrupted high performance of your outboard motor. The use of replacement parts other than Tohatsu Genuine parts could jeopardize the effectiveness of the emission control system.

Tohatsu, as a manufacturer of aftermarket parts, assumes the responsibility that replacement parts will not adversely affect emission performance. The manufacturer or rebuilder of the replacements parts must certify that use of the parts will not result in a failure of the engine to comply with these regulations.

ENOM01007-0

### Maintenance

Follow the maintenance schedule presented on page 49. Keep in mind that this schedule is based on the assumption that the outboard motor will only be used for its intended purpose. Operation under sustained high loads or other unusual conditions will require more frequent service.

FNOM01008-0

### Star label

This outboard motor is labeled with the California Air Resources Board (CARB) star label. A description of this label is presented below.





### ENOM01009-0

### **One Star-Low Emission**

One Star- Low emission The one-star label identifies engines that meet the Air Resources Board's Personal Watercraft and Outboard marine engine 2001 exhaust emission standards.

Engines meeting these standards have 75% lower emissions than conventional carbureted two-stroke engines.

These engines are equivalent to the U.S. EPA's 2006 standards for marine engines.



#### ENOM01010-0

### **Two Stars-Very Low Emission**

The two-star label identifies engines that meet the Air Resources Board's Personal Watercraft and Outboard marine engine 2004 exhaust emission standards.

Engines meeting these standards have 20% lower emissions than One Star-Low Emission engines.



#### ENOM01011-0

### **Three Stars-Ultra Low Emission**

The three-star label identifies engines that meet the Air Resources Board's Personal

Watercraft and Outboard marine engine 2008 exhaust emission standards or the Sterndrive and Inboard marine engine 2003-2008 exhaust emission standards.

Engines meeting these standards have 65% lower emissions than One Star-Low Emission engines.



#### ENOM01012-0

### Four Stars-Super Ultra Low Emission

The four-star label identifies engines that meet the Air Resources Board's Sterndrive and Inboard marine engine 2009 exhaust emission standards.

Personal Watercraft and Outboard marine engines may also comply with these standards.

Engines meeting these standards have 90% lower emissions than One Star-Low Emission engines.

# **TOHATSU**

# OWNER'S MANUAL MARKET STATEMENT OF THE SERVICE OF T